**Supplementary Material 13** Prevalence of pregnancy outcomes among systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE) women by restricting abortion definition to O02–O06 (2005–2018)

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| **Prevalence of pregnancy outcomes** | **N** | **% (95%CI)** |
| Total pregnancy episodes | 5,669 | 100% (74–100%) |
| Live birth | 3,871 | 68% (47–90%) |
| Full-term birth | 3,224 | 57% (36–76%) |
| Pre-term birth | 647 | 11% (3–20%) |
| Stillbirth | 132 | 2% (0-6%) |
| Abortion | 1,666 | 29% (15–43%) |
| Spontaneous abortion | 1,480 | 26% (13–39%) |
| Induced abortion | 186 | 3% (0–8%) |

CI: confidence interval