Supplementary Material 4. Annual ASMRs from avoidable causes (cancer, injuries, circulatory) from 2017 to 2020 (unit: per 100,000 people)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | All | Men | Women |
|  | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| Avoidable(95% CI) | 110.41(109.59-111.25) | 107.97(107.16-108.79) | 103.80(103.00-104.59) | 100.52(99.74-101.30) | 158.82(157.42-160.23) | 154.27(152.91-155.65) | 147.28(145.96-148.61) | 141.24(139.96-142.53) | 63.92(63.01-64.83) | 63.27(62.37-64.18) | 61.65(60.76-62.55) | 61.08(60.19-61.97) |
|  | Cancer(95% CI) | 40.80(40.32-41.29) | 37.97(37.51-38.43) | 37.41(36.96-37.86) | 35.59(35.16-36.02) | 57.16(56.36-57.98) | 52.41(51.65-53.18) | 51.30(50.57-52.05) | 48.28(47.59-48.99) | 25.65(25.10-26.21) | 24.56(24.02-25.11) | 24.41(23.88-24.94) | 23.79(23.27-24.32) |
|  | Injuries(95% CI) | 31.62(31.15-32.11) | 32.58(32.10-33.08) | 31.59(31.11-32.08) | 30.55(30.07-31.03) | 46.44(45.64-47.26) | 47.44(46.63-48.26) | 45.07(44.28-45.87) | 42.82(42.05-43.60) | 16.65(16.15-17.17) | 17.55(17.03-18.09) | 17.97(17.43-18.51) | 18.09(17.55-18.64) |
|  |  | Suicide (95% CI) | 18.34(17.97-18.72) | 20.12(19.73-20.52) | 20.25(19.86-20.65) | 19.81(19.42-20.21) | 25.70(25.09-26.32) | 28.13(27.50-28.78) | 27.41(26.79-28.05) | 26.07(25.46-26.70) | 10.86(10.45-11.29) | 11.97(11.53-12.43) | 12.98(12.51-13.45) | 13.40(12.93-13.89) |
|  | Circulatory (95% CI) | 18.85(18.52-19.19) | 17.95(17.63-18.27) | 16.87(16.57-17.18) | 16.45(16.15-16.75) | 27.55(26.98-28.13) | 26.46(25.91-27.01) | 24.95(24.43-25.49) | 24.34(23.82-24.86) | 10.51(10.17-10.87) | 9.73(9.40-10.06) | 9.02(8.70-9.34) | 8.75(8.45-9.07) |

Values are presented as ASMR per 100,000 population (95% confidence interval).
ASMR, age-standardized mortality rate