Supplementary Material 1. Population and deaths by year, gender, and income quintile

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|  | Population | Deaths |
| Year |  |  |
| 2017 | 51,681,126 | 282,286 |
| 2018 | 51,812,088 | 295,010 |
| 2019 | 52,056,908 | 291,781 |
| 2020 | 52,021,617 | 301,832 |
| Gender |  |  |
| Men | 103,883,325 | 631,987 |
| Women | 103,688,414 | 538,922 |
| Income quintile |  |  |
| Q0 | 5,995,483 | 164,668 |
| Q1 | 32,960,930 | 196,217 |
| Q2 | 29,115,727 | 122,745 |
| Q3 | 36,899,228 | 156,864 |
| Q4 | 45,720,673 | 196,584 |
| Q5 | 56,879,698 | 333,831 |