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| **Supplementary Material 4*.* Prevalence ratio and 95% confidence intervals by socioeconomic status from 2006 to 2020 (among the total study group)** |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **Year** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **2006** | **2007** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **2018** | **2019** | **2020** | **P for trend** |
| **Total** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Household income** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  High | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Middle | 0.92(0.99-0.85) | 1(1.08-0.92) | 0.97(1.05-0.9) | 0.91(0.99-0.84) | 0.91(0.98-0.84) | 0.94(1.02-0.88) | 0.89(0.96-0.83) | 1.06(1.14-0.98) | 1.05(1.13-0.98) | 1.09(1.17-1.02) | 1.04(1.1-0.97) | 1(1.07-0.95) | 1.02(1.08-0.96) | 0.98(1.04-0.93) | 1.08(1.14-1.02) | 0.001 |
|  Low | 1.15(1.26-1.05) | 1.21(1.33-1.11) | 1.33(1.45-1.22) | 1.18(1.3-1.08) | 1.16(1.26-1.06) | 1.18(1.28-1.08) | 1.24(1.35-1.15) | 1.33(1.45-1.22) | 1.45(1.58-1.34) | 1.45(1.57-1.33) | 1.43(1.54-1.32) | 1.42(1.53-1.31) | 1.36(1.47-1.26) | 1.41(1.52-1.31) | 1.44(1.55-1.34) | <0.001 |
| **Father’s education** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Tertiary or above | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Upper secondary | 1.08(1.16-1.01) | 1.13(1.21-1.05) | 1.18(1.27-1.1) | 1.11(1.19-1.03) | 1.16(1.25-1.08) | 1.23(1.32-1.15) | 1.22(1.3-1.14) | 1.33(1.42-1.25) | 1.33(1.42-1.25) | 1.39(1.49-1.31) | 1.33(1.41-1.25) | 1.42(1.5-1.34) | 1.34(1.42-1.26) | 1.42(1.52-1.32) | 1.46(1.55-1.37) | <0.001 |
|  Basic or less | 1.18(1.32-1.06) | 1.37(1.53-1.22) | 1.23(1.4-1.09) | 1.3(1.47-1.15) | 1.33(1.51-1.17) | 1.46(1.67-1.28) | 1.54(1.75-1.35) | 1.65(1.88-1.44) | 1.67(1.93-1.45) | 1.58(1.85-1.35) | 1.7(1.97-1.47) | 1.85(2.14-1.6) | 1.53(1.81-1.28) | 1.75(2.12-1.44) | 1.67(2.01-1.39) | 0.001 |
| **Mother’s education** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Tertiary or above | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Upper secondary | 1.11(1.2-1.03) | 1.08(1.17-1) | 1.13(1.22-1.05) | 1.08(1.17-1) | 1.13(1.21-1.04) | 1.11(1.2-1.04) | 1.2(1.29-1.12) | 1.27(1.35-1.18) | 1.28(1.37-1.2) | 1.39(1.49-1.31) | 1.28(1.35-1.2) | 1.29(1.37-1.22) | 1.28(1.35-1.21) | 1.33(1.42-1.24) | 1.34(1.42-1.26) | <0.001 |
|  Basic or less | 1.19(1.33-1.06) | 1.36(1.53-1.21) | 1.23(1.39-1.09) | 1.19(1.36-1.04) | 1.3(1.49-1.14) | 1.4(1.6-1.23) | 1.5(1.71-1.31) | 1.45(1.68-1.25) | 1.5(1.77-1.27) | 1.92(2.24-1.64) | 1.66(1.94-1.41) | 1.72(2.03-1.46) | 1.39(1.69-1.14) | 1.76(2.18-1.43) | 1.46(1.83-1.17) | 0.216 |
| **Urbanicity** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Metropolitan cities | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Other cities | 0.95(1.02-0.88) | 0.96(1.03-0.89) | 1.09(1.17-1.02) | 1.05(1.13-0.98) | 1.08(1.16-1.01) | 1.02(1.1-0.95) | 1.03(1.1-0.96) | 1.12(1.2-1.05) | 1.04(1.11-0.98) | 1.06(1.13-1) | 1.04(1.1-0.98) | 1.05(1.11-0.99) | 1.05(1.11-0.99) | 1(1.05-0.94) | 0.97(1.02-0.92) | 0.479 |
|  Rural areas | 0.95(1.05-0.86) | 1.02(1.13-0.92) | 1.03(1.14-0.92) | 1.01(1.12-0.9) | 1.23(1.36-1.11) | 1.02(1.13-0.92) | 1.14(1.26-1.03) | 1.14(1.26-1.03) | 1.23(1.38-1.1) | 1.33(1.48-1.2) | 1.36(1.5-1.23) | 1.27(1.4-1.15) | 1.3(1.43-1.17) | 1.22(1.34-1.11) | 1.13(1.24-1.03) | <0.001 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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| **Supplementary Material 4 *(continued)*. Prevalence ratio and 95% confidence intervals by socioeconomic status from 2006 to 2020 (according to sex)** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **Year** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **2006** | **2007** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **2018** | **2019** | **2020** | ***P for trend*** |
| **Boys** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Household income** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  High | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Middle | 0.91(1-0.83) | 1.01(1.12-0.92) | 0.99(1.09-0.9) | 0.96(1.06-0.87) | 0.92(1.01-0.83) | 0.93(1.02-0.85) | 0.87(0.95-0.79) | 1.03(1.12-0.94) | 1.02(1.11-0.93) | 0.99(1.08-0.91) | 1.01(1.09-0.93) | 0.98(1.06-0.91) | 1.02(1.1-0.95) | 0.96(1.03-0.9) | 1.04(1.11-0.98) | *0.192* |
|  Low | 0.99(1.11-0.89) | 1.13(1.26-1.01) | 1.23(1.37-1.1) | 1.13(1.26-1.01) | 1.04(1.16-0.94) | 1(1.13-0.9) | 1.07(1.19-0.97) | 1.13(1.26-1.01) | 1.3(1.45-1.17) | 1.21(1.35-1.08) | 1.24(1.37-1.12) | 1.28(1.42-1.16) | 1.19(1.32-1.08) | 1.29(1.41-1.17) | 1.25(1.37-1.14) | *0.005* |
| **Father’s education** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Tertiary or above | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Upper secondary | 0.98(1.07-0.9) | 1.09(1.19-0.99) | 1.12(1.23-1.03) | 1.04(1.14-0.95) | 1.14(1.24-1.04) | 1.12(1.23-1.03) | 1.16(1.26-1.06) | 1.19(1.3-1.1) | 1.23(1.33-1.13) | 1.3(1.41-1.2) | 1.21(1.3-1.12) | 1.32(1.42-1.23) | 1.2(1.29-1.11) | 1.28(1.4-1.17) | 1.31(1.42-1.21) | *<0.001* |
|  Basic or less | 0.96(1.1-0.83) | 1.31(1.5-1.13) | 1.14(1.33-0.98) | 1.07(1.26-0.91) | 1.07(1.26-0.91) | 1.26(1.5-1.06) | 1.27(1.51-1.06) | 1.34(1.6-1.12) | 1.4(1.69-1.16) | 1.25(1.57-1) | 1.61(1.92-1.34) | 1.55(1.9-1.27) | 1.26(1.59-0.99) | 1.52(1.95-1.18) | 1.46(1.86-1.15) | *0.076* |
| **Mother’s education** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Tertiary or above | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Upper secondary | 1.07(1.17-0.97) | 1.07(1.18-0.97) | 1.06(1.16-0.97) | 1.03(1.13-0.94) | 1.1(1.2-1.01) | 1.03(1.13-0.94) | 1.14(1.24-1.05) | 1.16(1.26-1.07) | 1.19(1.29-1.09) | 1.28(1.39-1.18) | 1.21(1.31-1.13) | 1.26(1.35-1.17) | 1.16(1.24-1.08) | 1.23(1.35-1.13) | 1.23(1.33-1.14) | *0.313* |
|  Basic or less | 0.98(1.14-0.85) | 1.28(1.48-1.11) | 1.14(1.33-0.97) | 1.14(1.34-0.97) | 1.12(1.33-0.94) | 1.24(1.48-1.04) | 1.25(1.5-1.04) | 1.33(1.6-1.1) | 1.08(1.37-0.85) | 1.57(1.96-1.26) | 1.51(1.86-1.24) | 1.38(1.76-1.08) | 1.19(1.57-0.91) | 1.79(2.33-1.37) | 1.31(1.75-0.98) | *0.910* |
| **Urbanicity** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Metropolitan cities | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Other cities | 0.95(1.03-0.87) | 0.92(1-0.84) | 1.01(1.1-0.92) | 1(1.09-0.91) | 1.02(1.12-0.93) | 0.99(1.09-0.91) | 0.99(1.08-0.91) | 1.13(1.23-1.04) | 1.01(1.1-0.94) | 0.94(1.02-0.87) | 0.98(1.05-0.91) | 1.04(1.12-0.97) | 0.99(1.06-0.92) | 0.99(1.06-0.93) | 0.94(1.01-0.89) | *0.275* |
|  Rural areas | 0.82(0.94-0.72) | 0.98(1.11-0.86) | 0.93(1.07-0.82) | 0.89(1.03-0.78) | 1.11(1.25-0.98) | 0.93(1.06-0.81) | 1.01(1.15-0.88) | 1.04(1.18-0.92) | 1.12(1.28-0.97) | 1.18(1.36-1.03) | 1.22(1.39-1.07) | 1.17(1.33-1.03) | 1.21(1.37-1.07) | 1.08(1.22-0.96) | 1.04(1.17-0.93) | *<0.001* |
| **Girls** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Household income** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  High | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Middle | 1.09 (1.25-0.95) | 1.09 (1.26-0.94) | 1.08 (1.26-0.93) | 0.98 (1.14-0.85) | 1.09 (1.28-0.94) | 1.11 (1.27-0.97) | 1.05 (1.19-0.92) | 1.26 (1.43-1.12) | 1.25 (1.42-1.11) | 1.36 (1.53-1.21) | 1.21 (1.35-1.08) | 1.16 (1.29-1.05) | 1.12 (1.24-1.01) | 1.14 (1.25-1.03) | 1.28 (1.42-1.15) | *0.018* |
|  Low | 1.66 (1.93-1.42) | 1.53 (1.79-1.31) | 1.72 (2.01-1.47) | 1.45 (1.7-1.24) | 1.67 (1.97-1.42) | 1.64 (1.88-1.42) | 1.68 (1.92-1.46) | 1.84 (2.11-1.61) | 1.9 (2.18-1.65) | 1.99 (2.28-1.74) | 1.88 (2.14-1.65) | 1.8 (2.03-1.59) | 1.78 (2.02-1.57) | 1.77 (2.01-1.57) | 1.98 (2.25-1.75) | *0.002* |
| **Father’s education** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Tertiary or above | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Upper secondary | 1.35 (1.52-1.19) | 1.24 (1.41-1.1) | 1.36 (1.54-1.2) | 1.31 (1.49-1.15) | 1.26 (1.43-1.1) | 1.47 (1.65-1.32) | 1.34 (1.49-1.2) | 1.6 (1.78-1.44) | 1.57 (1.74-1.41) | 1.58 (1.75-1.43) | 1.57 (1.73-1.43) | 1.6 (1.76-1.45) | 1.63 (1.79-1.48) | 1.63 (1.81-1.46) | 1.76 (1.95-1.59) | *<0.001* |
|  Basic or less | 1.71 (2.03-1.43) | 1.48 (1.8-1.21) | 1.46 (1.8-1.19) | 1.83 (2.22-1.5) | 1.92 (2.37-1.56) | 1.87 (2.28-1.54) | 2.02 (2.45-1.67) | 2.22 (2.71-1.82) | 2.15 (2.7-1.71) | 2.13 (2.67-1.7) | 1.86 (2.38-1.45) | 2.39 (2.97-1.92) | 2.05 (2.65-1.59) | 2.05 (2.78-1.52) | 2.11 (2.79-1.6) | *0.015* |
| **Mother’s education** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Tertiary or above | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Upper secondary | 1.29 (1.49-1.12) | 1.17 (1.35-1.02) | 1.37 (1.57-1.19) | 1.29 (1.48-1.13) | 1.27 (1.46-1.11) | 1.34 (1.5-1.19) | 1.35 (1.51-1.21) | 1.52 (1.69-1.36) | 1.55 (1.73-1.39) | 1.65 (1.82-1.49) | 1.45 (1.59-1.31) | 1.4 (1.53-1.27) | 1.56 (1.71-1.42) | 1.51 (1.68-1.36) | 1.62 (1.79-1.46) | *0.002* |
|  Basic or less | 1.69 (2.02-1.41) | 1.59 (1.94-1.31) | 1.55 (1.91-1.26) | 1.39 (1.75-1.11) | 1.8 (2.24-1.44) | 1.79 (2.19-1.46) | 1.95 (2.39-1.59) | 1.72 (2.16-1.37) | 2.37 (2.99-1.88) | 2.56 (3.21-2.05) | 1.93 (2.5-1.49) | 2.35 (2.94-1.88) | 1.82 (2.43-1.37) | 1.81 (2.53-1.29) | 1.79 (2.55-1.26) | *0.239* |
| **Urbanicity** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Metropolitan cities | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Other cities | 0.99 (1.11-0.87) | 1.04 (1.17-0.92) | 1.27 (1.43-1.12) | 1.18 (1.34-1.04) | 1.29 (1.48-1.13) | 1.09 (1.22-0.98) | 1.12 (1.24-1) | 1.14 (1.26-1.02) | 1.09 (1.21-0.98) | 1.25 (1.38-1.13) | 1.13 (1.24-1.02) | 1.04 (1.15-0.95) | 1.15 (1.26-1.04) | 1.02 (1.12-0.93) | 1.07 (1.18-0.98) | *0.445* |
|  Rural areas | 1.21 (1.41-1.03) | 1.08 (1.29-0.91) | 1.23 (1.47-1.04) | 1.28 (1.52-1.08) | 1.53 (1.82-1.29) | 1.17 (1.37-0.99) | 1.37 (1.61-1.17) | 1.26 (1.48-1.08) | 1.37 (1.65-1.14) | 1.56 (1.85-1.32) | 1.61 (1.89-1.38) | 1.4 (1.64-1.19) | 1.45 (1.7-1.23) | 1.48 (1.72-1.28) | 1.34 (1.57-1.14) | *0.006* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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| **Supplementary Material 4 *(continued)*. Prevalence ratio and 95% confidence intervals by socioeconomic status from 2006 to 2020 (according to school stage)** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **Year** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **2006** | **2007** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **2018** | **2019** | **2020** | ***P for trend*** |
| **High school** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Household income** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  High | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Middle | 0.86 (0.95-0.77) | 0.91 (1.02-0.82) | 0.94 (1.05-0.84) | 0.88 (0.98-0.78) | 0.94 (1.06-0.84) | 0.87 (0.97-0.78) | 0.84 (0.93-0.76) | 0.95 (1.05-0.87) | 1 (1.1-0.91) | 0.94 (1.03-0.86) | 0.99 (1.08-0.91) | 0.91 (0.99-0.84) | 0.92 (1-0.86) | 0.97 (1.05-0.9) | 1.04 (1.12-0.97) | *0.051* |
|  Low | 1.07 (1.2-0.95) | 1.09 (1.22-0.97) | 1.3 (1.46-1.15) | 1.14 (1.29-1.01) | 1.17 (1.33-1.04) | 1.14 (1.28-1.02) | 1.16 (1.29-1.04) | 1.16 (1.29-1.04) | 1.31 (1.46-1.18) | 1.23 (1.36-1.11) | 1.29 (1.42-1.17) | 1.26 (1.39-1.15) | 1.16 (1.28-1.05) | 1.32 (1.44-1.2) | 1.36 (1.5-1.24) | *0.040* |
| **Father’s education** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Tertiary or above | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Upper secondary | 1.02 (1.12-0.93) | 1.09 (1.2-0.99) | 1.15 (1.27-1.04) | 1.03 (1.14-0.93) | 1.1 (1.22-1) | 1.12 (1.23-1.02) | 1.08 (1.18-0.99) | 1.22 (1.32-1.12) | 1.22 (1.33-1.12) | 1.27 (1.38-1.17) | 1.21 (1.3-1.12) | 1.27 (1.37-1.18) | 1.25 (1.34-1.16) | 1.26 (1.38-1.16) | 1.39 (1.51-1.28) | *<0.001* |
|  Basic or less | 1.1 (1.26-0.96) | 1.19 (1.38-1.03) | 1.15 (1.34-0.98) | 1.19 (1.4-1.02) | 1.32 (1.55-1.12) | 1.29 (1.52-1.09) | 1.42 (1.67-1.21) | 1.45 (1.72-1.23) | 1.51 (1.81-1.27) | 1.25 (1.53-1.02) | 1.42 (1.71-1.19) | 1.63 (1.95-1.36) | 1.41 (1.74-1.15) | 1.45 (1.84-1.14) | 1.64 (2.07-1.3) | *0.114* |
| **Mother’s education** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Tertiary or above | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Upper secondary | 1.05 (1.18-0.95) | 1.06 (1.18-0.95) | 1.06 (1.18-0.95) | 0.99 (1.1-0.9) | 1.05 (1.16-0.95) | 0.99 (1.09-0.89) | 1.15 (1.26-1.05) | 1.1 (1.2-1.01) | 1.17 (1.27-1.07) | 1.25 (1.36-1.16) | 1.17 (1.26-1.09) | 1.19 (1.28-1.11) | 1.14 (1.23-1.06) | 1.2 (1.31-1.1) | 1.3 (1.41-1.19) | *0.094* |
|  Basic or less | 1.04 (1.19-0.9) | 1.24 (1.44-1.08) | 1.16 (1.36-0.99) | 1.06 (1.26-0.9) | 1.22 (1.45-1.03) | 1.28 (1.51-1.09) | 1.28 (1.53-1.07) | 1.29 (1.54-1.09) | 1.44 (1.75-1.18) | 1.77 (2.13-1.48) | 1.47 (1.78-1.21) | 1.44 (1.77-1.17) | 1.3 (1.64-1.03) | 1.61 (2.08-1.25) | 1.38 (1.87-1.02) | *0.595* |
| **Urbanicity** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Metropolitan cities | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Other cities | 0.91 (1-0.83) | 0.93 (1.02-0.85) | 1.06 (1.16-0.96) | 0.98 (1.08-0.88) | 1.05 (1.16-0.95) | 0.92 (1.01-0.84) | 0.97 (1.06-0.89) | 1.06 (1.16-0.98) | 0.97 (1.05-0.89) | 1.04 (1.13-0.96) | 1.02 (1.1-0.95) | 1.01 (1.09-0.94) | 1 (1.07-0.93) | 0.96 (1.03-0.9) | 1 (1.07-0.93) | *0.090* |
|  Rural areas | 0.88 (1.01-0.77) | 1 (1.14-0.88) | 0.97 (1.12-0.84) | 0.94 (1.09-0.81) | 1.2 (1.37-1.06) | 0.9 (1.04-0.78) | 0.98 (1.13-0.84) | 1.01 (1.15-0.88) | 1.1 (1.28-0.95) | 1.09 (1.26-0.95) | 1.28 (1.46-1.12) | 1.08 (1.22-0.95) | 1.13 (1.29-0.99) | 1.19 (1.33-1.06) | 1.07 (1.21-0.94) | *0.003* |
| **Middle school** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Household income** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  High | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Middle | 0.93 (1.04-0.83) | 1.03 (1.16-0.92) | 0.97 (1.09-0.86) | 0.94 (1.05-0.84) | 0.86 (0.96-0.77) | 1 (1.11-0.89) | 0.93 (1.04-0.84) | 1.13 (1.25-1.01) | 1.07 (1.18-0.96) | 1.2 (1.34-1.08) | 1.02 (1.12-0.92) | 1.07 (1.18-0.97) | 1.08 (1.19-0.98) | 0.93 (1.02-0.86) | 1.07 (1.16-0.98) | *0.036* |
|  Low | 1.11 (1.28-0.96) | 1.24 (1.43-1.08) | 1.25 (1.43-1.09) | 1.2 (1.37-1.05) | 1.11 (1.27-0.97) | 1.11 (1.28-0.96) | 1.3 (1.47-1.14) | 1.46 (1.67-1.27) | 1.57 (1.81-1.37) | 1.55 (1.8-1.34) | 1.5 (1.72-1.31) | 1.47 (1.7-1.28) | 1.55 (1.78-1.35) | 1.37 (1.55-1.2) | 1.45 (1.63-1.29) | *<0.001* |
| **Father’s education** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Tertiary or above | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Upper secondary | 1.13 (1.25-1.01) | 1.15 (1.29-1.03) | 1.2 (1.34-1.08) | 1.2 (1.33-1.08) | 1.23 (1.36-1.1) | 1.35 (1.5-1.22) | 1.39 (1.54-1.26) | 1.47 (1.62-1.32) | 1.46 (1.62-1.32) | 1.51 (1.68-1.36) | 1.46 (1.61-1.33) | 1.57 (1.73-1.43) | 1.41 (1.55-1.29) | 1.53 (1.71-1.37) | 1.48 (1.62-1.34) | *<0.001* |
|  Basic or less | 1.19 (1.43-0.99) | 1.58 (1.91-1.31) | 1.3 (1.59-1.06) | 1.44 (1.75-1.18) | 1.29 (1.59-1.04) | 1.69 (2.1-1.37) | 1.67 (2.07-1.35) | 1.9 (2.37-1.53) | 1.85 (2.36-1.44) | 2.16 (2.79-1.66) | 2.16 (2.75-1.69) | 2.1 (2.72-1.63) | 1.57 (2.15-1.14) | 2.06 (2.88-1.48) | 1.61 (2.17-1.19) | *0.002* |
| **Mother’s education** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Tertiary or above | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Upper secondary | 1.12 (1.26-1) | 1.05 (1.18-0.93) | 1.18 (1.32-1.05) | 1.17 (1.31-1.05) | 1.2 (1.34-1.08) | 1.24 (1.38-1.12) | 1.24 (1.37-1.12) | 1.46 (1.62-1.32) | 1.41 (1.56-1.27) | 1.5 (1.67-1.36) | 1.36 (1.5-1.24) | 1.35 (1.48-1.22) | 1.41 (1.55-1.29) | 1.39 (1.56-1.25) | 1.33 (1.46-1.21) | *0.003* |
|  Basic or less | 1.3 (1.56-1.08) | 1.39 (1.7-1.14) | 1.18 (1.47-0.94) | 1.35 (1.67-1.09) | 1.35 (1.69-1.08) | 1.45 (1.83-1.15) | 1.84 (2.27-1.5) | 1.55 (2.01-1.2) | 1.44 (1.95-1.07) | 1.82 (2.48-1.33) | 1.87 (2.47-1.41) | 2.15 (2.83-1.63) | 1.35 (1.96-0.93) | 1.77 (2.55-1.22) | 1.52 (2.13-1.08) | *0.286* |
| **Urbanicity** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Metropolitan cities | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Other cities | 0.99 (1.1-0.88) | 1.01 (1.13-0.9) | 1.12 (1.25-1.01) | 1.14 (1.27-1.03) | 1.12 (1.24-1) | 1.18 (1.31-1.06) | 1.11 (1.23-1) | 1.21 (1.34-1.09) | 1.16 (1.28-1.04) | 1.09 (1.21-0.98) | 1.08 (1.19-0.98) | 1.14 (1.26-1.04) | 1.12 (1.23-1.02) | 1.06 (1.15-0.97) | 0.95 (1.03-0.88) | *0.849* |
|  Rural areas | 1.04 (1.21-0.89) | 1.04 (1.22-0.89) | 1.11 (1.29-0.95) | 1.1 (1.29-0.94) | 1.25 (1.46-1.08) | 1.2 (1.39-1.03) | 1.37 (1.58-1.18) | 1.35 (1.56-1.16) | 1.45 (1.72-1.22) | 1.74 (2.04-1.48) | 1.51 (1.77-1.29) | 1.63 (1.9-1.39) | 1.6 (1.85-1.38) | 1.25 (1.45-1.07) | 1.2 (1.39-1.04) | *<0.001* |
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