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| **Supplementary Material 3. Obesity prevalence by socioeconomic status from 2006 to 2020 (among the total study group)** |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **Year** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **2006** | **2007** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **2018** | **2019** | **2020** | ***P for trend*** |
| **Total** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Household income (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  High | 1038 (5.9) | 894 (5.0) | 908 (5.1) | 907 (5.1) | 980 (5.3) | 1057 (5.3) | 1151 (6.1) | 1151 (6.0) | 1220 (6.1) | 1342 (6.6) | 1656 (8.3) | 1870 (9.2) | 1989 (10.1) | 2038 (10.4) | 1986 (10.7) | *<0.001* |
|  Middle | 1488 (5.4) | 1503 (5.0) | 1446 (4.7) | 1371 (4.7) | 1351 (4.9) | 1501 (5.1) | 1512 (5.4) | 1704 (6.3) | 1712 (6.5) | 1731 (7.1) | 1990 (8.4) | 1948 (9.2) | 2052 (10.3) | 2332 (10.3) | 2426 (11.5) | *<0.001* |
|  Low | 823 (7.0) | 936 (6.0) | 974 (6.8) | 903 (6.0) | 840 (6.3) | 871 (6.5) | 977 (7.7) | 919 (8.0) | 843 (9.1) | 793 (9.5) | 852 (11.7) | 821 (13.2) | 742 (13.4) | 849 (14.9) | 861 (15.9) | *<0.001* |
| **Father’s education (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Tertiary or above | 1309 (5.4) | 1214 (4.7) | 1273 (4.6) | 1333 (4.8) | 1386 (4.8) | 1512 (4.9) | 1655 (5.4) | 1670 (5.6) | 1858 (6.0) | 1943 (6.3) | 2360 (7.8) | 2488 (8.4) | 2763 (9.5) | 1841 (9.7) | 2244 (10.2) | *<0.001* |
|  Upper secondary | 1645 (6.2) | 1502 (5.5) | 1507 (5.8) | 1398 (5.2) | 1390 (5.8) | 1510 (6.0) | 1581 (6.7) | 1686 (7.4) | 1558 (7.7) | 1569 (8.8) | 1754 (10.4) | 1753 (11.7) | 1661 (12.6) | 1118 (13.5) | 1327 (14.9) | *<0.001* |
|  Basic or less | 395 (6.7) | 347 (6.5) | 291 (5.9) | 288 (6.3) | 255 (6.5) | 244 (7.4) | 241 (8.4) | 227 (9.0) | 183 (9.8) | 149 (9.1) | 168 (12.9) | 160 (15.6) | 115 (13.8) | 90 (17.2) | 98 (17.4) | *<0.001* |
| **Mother’s education (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Tertiary or above | 819 (5.0) | 806 (4.6) | 896 (4.8) | 985 (5.0) | 1022 (4.9) | 1193 (5.0) | 1294 (5.4) | 1380 (5.7) | 1561 (5.9) | 1651 (6.1) | 2123 (7.8) | 2329 (8.5) | 2610 (9.6) | 1781 (9.7) | 2206 (10.5) | *<0.001* |
|  Upper secondary | 2069 (6.1) | 1892 (5.3) | 1895 (5.3) | 1807 (5.1) | 1773 (5.4) | 1847 (5.6) | 1982 (6.5) | 2031 (7.1) | 1896 (7.5) | 1887 (8.5) | 2059 (10.0) | 1976 (11.0) | 1884 (12.0) | 1212 (13.0) | 1445 (13.9) | *<0.001* |
|  Basic or less | 461 (6.8) | 413 (6.6) | 309 (6.3) | 267 (6.3) | 250 (6.8) | 246 (7.3) | 229 (8.4) | 191 (8.3) | 142 (8.7) | 152 (11.1) | 139 (13.4) | 129 (15.4) | 88 (12.6) | 75 (17.2) | 65 (15.4) | *<0.001* |
| **Urbanicity (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Metropolitan cities | 1662 (6.0) | 1623 (5.6) | 1689 (5.3) | 1644 (5.1) | 1422 (5.1) | 1572 (5.5) | 1621 (5.9) | 1615 (6.2) | 1635 (6.6) | 1650 (7.2) | 1944 (8.7) | 2020 (9.6) | 2085 (10.3) | 2318 (10.9) | 2312 (11.9) | *<0.001* |
|  Other cities | 1224 (5.7) | 1247 (4.9) | 1236 (5.2) | 1158 (5.1) | 1255 (5.3) | 1425 (5.4) | 1580 (6.2) | 1685 (6.7) | 1793 (6.7) | 1838 (7.2) | 2153 (8.7) | 2209 (9.5) | 2286 (10.4) | 2440 (10.6) | 2511 (11.3) | *<0.001* |
|  Rural areas | 463 (5.8) | 463 (5.5) | 403 (5.3) | 379 (5.3) | 494 (6.5) | 432 (5.6) | 439 (7.0) | 474 (7.0) | 347 (8.1) | 378 (9.1) | 401 (11.4) | 410 (12.0) | 412 (13.2) | 461 (13.8) | 450 (13.3) | *<0.001* |
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| **Supplementary Material 3 *(continued)*. Obesity prevalence by socioeconomic status from 2006 to 2020 (according to sex)** |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **Year** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **2006** | **2007** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **2018** | **2019** | **2020** | ***P for trend*** |
| **Boys** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Household income (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  High | 756 (7.8) | 643 (6.5) | 659 (6.5) | 657 (6.5) | 748 (7.1) | 741 (6.8) | 802 (7.7) | 805 (7.6) | 853 (7.9) | 919 (8.4) | 1150 (10.6) | 1281 (11.5) | 1357 (12.8) | 1432 (13.2) | 1436 (14.4) | *<0.001* |
|  Middle | 924 (7.1) | 977 (6.5) | 928 (6.2) | 876 (6.2) | 891 (6.8) | 867 (6.5) | 887 (6.7) | 967 (7.7) | 1005 (8.2) | 958 (8.2) | 1177 (10.5) | 1122 (11.4) | 1233 (13.0) | 1422 (12.9) | 1536 (14.9) | *<0.001* |
|  Low | 449 (7.7) | 564 (7.2) | 572 (8.3) | 544 (7.4) | 503 (7.4) | 441 (7.1) | 519 (8.5) | 475 (9.1) | 471 (10.4) | 414 (10.1) | 487 (13.3) | 451 (15.3) | 393 (14.6) | 496 (16.8) | 515 (18.2) | *<0.001* |
| **Father’s education (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Tertiary or above | 912 (7.4) | 822 (6.3) | 874 (6.1) | 927 (6.5) | 973 (6.7) | 987 (6.3) | 1057 (6.9) | 1082 (7.3) | 1219 (7.8) | 1227 (7.7) | 1560 (10.1) | 1600 (10.7) | 1822 (12.4) | 1132 (13.0) | 1470 (14.2) | *<0.001* |
|  Upper secondary | 995 (7.6) | 952 (6.9) | 939 (7.3) | 872 (6.5) | 930 (7.7) | 836 (7.1) | 928 (8.0) | 944 (8.7) | 901 (9.1) | 881 (10.1) | 1024 (12.2) | 1031 (14.1) | 955 (14.6) | 625 (16.9) | 760 (18.9) | *<0.001* |
|  Basic or less | 222 (7.0) | 227 (8.4) | 180 (7.2) | 162 (6.8) | 148 (6.5) | 130 (7.9) | 128 (8.9) | 120 (9.8) | 107 (11.3) | 75 (8.9) | 107 (15.3) | 85 (16.2) | 61 (14.4) | 52 (19.3) | 53 (20.7) | *<0.001* |
| **Mother’s education (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Tertiary or above | 575 (6.9) | 557 (6.1) | 635 (6.4) | 699 (6.7) | 733 (6.7) | 795 (6.6) | 841 (6.8) | 911 (7.3) | 1054 (7.8) | 1070 (7.6) | 1402 (10.0) | 1499 (10.7) | 1735 (12.5) | 1101 (13.1) | 1456 (14.6) | *<0.001* |
|  Upper secondary | 1300 (7.8) | 1212 (6.9) | 1178 (6.7) | 1125 (6.5) | 1168 (7.2) | 1042 (6.8) | 1161 (7.9) | 1125 (8.4) | 1096 (9.1) | 1037 (9.7) | 1211 (12.1) | 1168 (13.6) | 1065 (14.0) | 667 (16.4) | 813 (17.6) | *<0.001* |
|  Basic or less | 254 (7.2) | 256 (7.8) | 185 (7.6) | 169 (7.9) | 148 (7.6) | 132 (7.8) | 121 (8.8) | 110 (9.7) | 66 (8.6) | 75 (11.9) | 84 (15.6) | 58 (16.2) | 45 (14.2) | 44 (21.4) | 37 (18.4) | *<0.001* |
| **Urbanicity (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Metropolitan cities | 1101 (7.9) | 1083 (7.3) | 1145 (7.0) | 1121 (6.7) | 1018 (7.0) | 972 (6.9) | 1032 (7.3) | 979 (7.6) | 1027 (8.5) | 1028 (8.9) | 1249 (11.1) | 1225 (11.9) | 1340 (13.3) | 1524 (13.6) | 1597 (15.7) | *<0.001* |
|  Other cities | 770 (7.2) | 798 (6.1) | 768 (6.4) | 738 (6.5) | 805 (7.0) | 830 (6.6) | 928 (7.5) | 988 (8.3) | 1084 (8.2) | 1043 (8.1) | 1333 (10.6) | 1388 (11.8) | 1395 (12.8) | 1559 (13.2) | 1609 (14.4) | *<0.001* |
|  Rural areas | 258 (6.5) | 303 (6.8) | 246 (6.2) | 218 (6.0) | 319 (8.0) | 247 (6.3) | 248 (7.5) | 280 (7.7) | 218 (9.9) | 220 (10.0) | 232 (12.8) | 241 (14.1) | 248 (15.2) | 267 (15.2) | 281 (15.9) | *<0.001* |
| **Girls** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Household income (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  High | 282 (3.5) | 251 (3.1) | 249 (3.2) | 250 (3.3) | 232 (2.9) | 316 (3.4) | 349 (3.9) | 346 (3.8) | 367 (3.8) | 423 (4.4) | 506 (5.5) | 589 (6.3) | 632 (6.8) | 606 (7.0) | 550 (6.3) | *<0.001* |
|  Middle | 564 (3.7) | 526 (3.5) | 518 (3.3) | 495 (3.2) | 460 (3.0) | 634 (3.8) | 625 (4.1) | 737 (4.9) | 707 (4.8) | 773 (6.1) | 813 (6.6) | 826 (7.1) | 819 (7.7) | 910 (7.7) | 890 (8.2) | *<0.001* |
|  Low | 374 (6.3) | 372 (4.7) | 402 (5.2) | 359 (4.6) | 337 (5.1) | 430 (5.9) | 458 (7.0) | 444 (7.0) | 372 (7.8) | 379 (8.9) | 365 (10.0) | 370 (11.1) | 349 (12.3) | 353 (12.9) | 346 (13.3) | *<0.001* |
| **Father’s education (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Tertiary or above | 397 (3.2) | 392 (3.0) | 399 (2.9) | 406 (2.9) | 413 (2.8) | 525 (3.3) | 598 (3.9) | 588 (3.9) | 639 (4.0) | 716 (4.7) | 800 (5.3) | 888 (6.0) | 941 (6.4) | 709 (6.9) | 774 (6.6) | *<0.001* |
|  Upper secondary | 650 (4.8) | 550 (4.1) | 568 (4.3) | 526 (3.9) | 460 (3.8) | 674 (4.9) | 653 (5.4) | 742 (6.1) | 657 (6.2) | 688 (7.5) | 730 (8.6) | 722 (9.3) | 706 (10.5) | 493 (10.7) | 567 (11.6) | *<0.001* |
|  Basic or less | 173 (6.4) | 120 (4.4) | 111 (4.3) | 126 (5.8) | 107 (6.5) | 114 (6.7) | 113 (7.9) | 107 (8.1) | 76 (8.1) | 74 (9.4) | 61 (10.1) | 75 (15.1) | 54 (13.0) | 38 (15.2) | 45 (14.6) | *<0.001* |
| **Mother’s education (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Tertiary or above | 244 (3.0) | 249 (3.1) | 261 (3.0) | 286 (3.0) | 289 (2.8) | 398 (3.3) | 453 (3.9) | 469 (3.8) | 507 (3.8) | 581 (4.4) | 721 (5.3) | 830 (6.0) | 875 (6.4) | 680 (6.8) | 750 (6.8) | *<0.001* |
|  Upper secondary | 769 (4.4) | 680 (3.7) | 717 (3.9) | 682 (3.7) | 605 (3.6) | 805 (4.5) | 821 (5.0) | 906 (5.8) | 800 (5.9) | 850 (7.4) | 848 (8.0) | 808 (8.5) | 819 (10.1) | 545 (10.2) | 632 (10.9) | *<0.001* |
|  Basic or less | 207 (6.3) | 157 (5.4) | 124 (4.9) | 98 (4.8) | 102 (5.9) | 114 (6.9) | 108 (8.0) | 81 (6.6) | 76 (8.8) | 77 (10.3) | 55 (11.0) | 71 (14.8) | 43 (11.0) | 31 (13.8) | 28 (12.7) | *<0.001* |
| **Urbanicity (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Metropolitan cities | 561 (4.1) | 540 (3.8) | 544 (3.5) | 523 (3.4) | 404 (3.1) | 600 (4.0) | 589 (4.4) | 636 (4.7) | 608 (4.7) | 622 (5.3) | 695 (6.2) | 795 (7.1) | 745 (7.3) | 794 (8.0) | 715 (7.8) | *<0.001* |
|  Other cities | 454 (4.2) | 449 (3.6) | 468 (4.0) | 420 (3.6) | 450 (3.6) | 595 (4.2) | 652 (4.7) | 697 (5.1) | 709 (5.1) | 795 (6.3) | 820 (6.7) | 821 (7.2) | 891 (8.0) | 881 (7.8) | 902 (8.0) | *<0.001* |
|  Rural areas | 205 (5.1) | 160 (4.0) | 157 (4.2) | 161 (4.5) | 175 (4.6) | 185 (4.9) | 191 (6.4) | 194 (6.1) | 129 (6.2) | 158 (8.0) | 169 (9.9) | 169 (10.0) | 164 (11) | 194 (12.2) | 169 (10.4) | *<0.001* |
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| **Supplementary Material 3 *(continued)*. Obesity prevalence by socioeconomic status from 2006 to 2020 (according to school stage)** |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **Year** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **2006** | **2007** | **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **2018** | **2019** | **2020** | ***P for trend*** |
| **High school** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Household income (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  High | 479 (7.0) | 446 (6.0) | 418 (5.7) | 412 (5.4) | 422 (5.2) | 492 (5.9) | 547 (6.7) | 591 (7.3) | 610 (7.0) | 738 (8.3) | 890 (9.7) | 1032 (11.2) | 1126 (12.4) | 1075 (12.4) | 972 (12.1) | *<0.001* |
|  Middle | 856 (5.9) | 882 (5.6) | 809 (5.0) | 747 (4.9) | 770 (5.2) | 826 (5.2) | 855 (5.7) | 1012 (6.9) | 1021 (6.9) | 1068 (7.9) | 1281 (9.5) | 1207 (9.9) | 1292 (11.3) | 1464 (11.8) | 1419 (12.5) | *<0.001* |
|  Low | 571 (7.6) | 627 (6.6) | 651 (7.4) | 570 (6.2) | 545 (6.5) | 602 (6.8) | 648 (8.0) | 632 (8.3) | 585 (9.1) | 578 (10.2) | 608 (12.1) | 602 (14.0) | 518 (14.1) | 592 (16.2) | 561 (16.7) | *<0.001* |
| **Father’s education (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Tertiary or above | 695 (6.1) | 671 (5.4) | 685 (5.1) | 702 (5.2) | 738 (5.0) | 803 (5.5) | 926 (6.2) | 966 (6.6) | 1058 (6.8) | 1156 (7.5) | 1424 (9.2) | 1462 (9.9) | 1649 (11.2) | 1030 (12.0) | 1126 (11.6) | *<0.001* |
|  Upper secondary | 940 (6.8) | 892 (6.2) | 862 (6.3) | 753 (5.1) | 769 (6.0) | 858 (6.0) | 873 (6.8) | 998 (8.0) | 936 (8.0) | 1002 (9.6) | 1113 (11.1) | 1123 (12.3) | 1067 (13.7) | 688 (14.7) | 776 (15.9) | *<0.001* |
|  Basic or less | 271 (7.5) | 223 (6.6) | 189 (6.3) | 177 (6.6) | 166 (7.0) | 156 (7.1) | 156 (9.0) | 147 (9.1) | 121 (9.8) | 94 (8.8) | 108 (12.7) | 108 (15.8) | 80 (14.3) | 60 (18.3) | 60 (19.1) | *<0.001* |
| **Mother’s education (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Tertiary or above | 406 (5.6) | 411 (5.5) | 456 (5.4) | 504 (5.5) | 523 (5.2) | 617 (5.9) | 665 (6.0) | 787 (6.8) | 855 (6.7) | 942 (7.4) | 1237 (9.2) | 1323 (10.0) | 1532 (11.5) | 980 (12.0) | 1088 (11.9) | *<0.001* |
|  Upper secondary | 1184 (6.9) | 1135 (6.0) | 1076 (5.6) | 995 (5.2) | 991 (5.6) | 1061 (5.6) | 1172 (6.8) | 1218 (7.6) | 1156 (7.7) | 1221 (9.3) | 1337 (10.8) | 1312 (11.9) | 1220 (12.8) | 761 (14.4) | 854 (15.0) | *<0.001* |
|  Basic or less | 316 (7.1) | 290 (6.9) | 221 (6.9) | 170 (6.6) | 166 (7.0) | 170 (7.7) | 136 (8.3) | 133 (8.8) | 100 (9.1) | 114 (12.1) | 94 (13.6) | 84 (15.0) | 63 (13.6) | 50 (19.5) | 36 (14.3) | *<0.001* |
| **Urbanicity (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Metropolitan cities | 960 (6.9) | 966 (6.5) | 962 (6.0) | 915 (5.6) | 780 (5.5) | 935 (6.3) | 964 (6.6) | 991 (7.3) | 1009 (7.5) | 1037 (8.5) | 1236 (10.0) | 1295 (11.2) | 1329 (12.2) | 1425 (12.8) | 1305 (13.2) | *<0.001* |
|  Other cities | 695 (6.4) | 713 (5.4) | 705 (5.5) | 616 (5.1) | 677 (5.4) | 771 (5.4) | 877 (6.6) | 994 (7.4) | 1017 (7.2) | 1146 (8.5) | 1313 (9.8) | 1304 (10.8) | 1393 (11.9) | 1420 (12.1) | 1392 (12.7) | *<0.001* |
|  Rural areas | 251 (6.1) | 276 (5.9) | 211 (5.9) | 198 (5.0) | 280 (7.0) | 214 (5.6) | 209 (6.6) | 250 (7.4) | 190 (8.2) | 201 (8.5) | 230 (12.4) | 242 (11.7) | 214 (13.4) | 286 (15.5) | 255 (13.0) | *<0.001* |
| **Middle school** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Household income (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  High | 559 (5.2) | 448 (4.3) | 490 (4.6) | 495 (4.9) | 558 (5.4) | 565 (4.9) | 604 (5.5) | 560 (4.9) | 610 (5.3) | 604 (5.1) | 766 (6.9) | 838 (7.2) | 863 (7.8) | 963 (8.7) | 1014 (9.6) | *<0.001* |
|  Middle | 632 (4.9) | 621 (4.4) | 637 (4.4) | 624 (4.4) | 581 (4.5) | 675 (5.0) | 657 (4.9) | 692 (5.5) | 691 (5.8) | 663 (6.0) | 709 (6.7) | 741 (8.0) | 760 (8.7) | 868 (8.2) | 1007 (10.1) | *<0.001* |
|  Low | 252 (6.0) | 309 (5.0) | 323 (5.8) | 333 (5.8) | 295 (5.9) | 269 (5.9) | 329 (7.1) | 287 (7.5) | 258 (9.1) | 215 (7.8) | 244 (10.7) | 219 (10.9) | 224 (11.9) | 257 (12.2) | 300 (14.4) | *<0.001* |
| **Father’s education (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Tertiary or above | 614 (4.8) | 543 (4.0) | 588 (4.2) | 631 (4.4) | 648 (4.6) | 709 (4.3) | 729 (4.7) | 704 (4.6) | 800 (5.1) | 787 (4.9) | 936 (6.1) | 1026 (6.6) | 1114 (7.5) | 811 (7.6) | 1118 (9.0) | *<0.001* |
|  Upper secondary | 705 (5.5) | 610 (4.7) | 645 (5.2) | 645 (5.3) | 621 (5.5) | 652 (6.1) | 708 (6.6) | 688 (6.6) | 622 (7.1) | 567 (7.3) | 641 (9.1) | 630 (10.5) | 594 (10.6) | 430 (11.7) | 551 (13.6) | *<0.001* |
|  Basic or less | 124 (5.4) | 124 (6.4) | 102 (5.1) | 111 (5.8) | 89 (5.6) | 88 (8.0) | 85 (7.3) | 80 (8.8) | 62 (10.0) | 55 (9.9) | 60 (13.3) | 52 (15.2) | 35 (12.6) | 30 (14.8) | 38 (15.0) | *<0.001* |
| **Mother’s education (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Tertiary or above | 413 (4.6) | 395 (4.0) | 440 (4.3) | 481 (4.5) | 499 (4.6) | 576 (4.4) | 629 (4.9) | 593 (4.6) | 706 (5.1) | 709 (4.8) | 886 (6.2) | 1006 (6.8) | 1078 (7.5) | 801 (7.7) | 1118 (9.4) | *<0.001* |
|  Upper secondary | 885 (5.4) | 757 (4.5) | 819 (5.0) | 812 (5.1) | 782 (5.2) | 786 (5.7) | 810 (6.0) | 813 (6.3) | 740 (7.0) | 666 (7.1) | 722 (8.6) | 664 (9.3) | 664 (10.6) | 451 (10.9) | 591 (12.3) | *<0.001* |
|  Basic or less | 145 (6.1) | 123 (6.1) | 88 (5.0) | 97 (5.9) | 84 (6.5) | 76 (6.6) | 93 (8.8) | 58 (7.0) | 42 (7.8) | 38 (8.5) | 45 (12.9) | 45 (16.5) | 25 (10.2) | 25 (13.0) | 29 (16.8) | *<0.001* |
| **Urbanicity (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Metropolitan cities | 702 (5.2) | 657 (4.5) | 727 (4.6) | 729 (4.5) | 642 (4.7) | 637 (4.6) | 657 (5.1) | 624 (4.9) | 626 (5.5) | 613 (5.4) | 708 (6.8) | 725 (7.2) | 756 (7.9) | 893 (8.5) | 1007 (10.4) | *<0.001* |
|  Other cities | 529 (5.1) | 534 (4.4) | 531 (4.9) | 542 (5.2) | 578 (5.3) | 654 (5.4) | 703 (5.7) | 691 (5.8) | 776 (6.1) | 692 (5.6) | 840 (7.2) | 905 (7.9) | 893 (8.5) | 1020 (8.7) | 1119 (9.8) | *<0.001* |
|  Rural areas | 212 (5.4) | 187 (4.9) | 192 (4.6) | 181 (5.5) | 214 (5.7) | 218 (5.6) | 230 (7.5) | 224 (6.4) | 157 (8.1) | 177 (10.0) | 171 (10.2) | 168 (12.7) | 198 (12.9) | 175 (11.4) | 195 (13.6) | *<0.001* |
|   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |